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Geography Optional X-ray Program December 2025 Batch

B	efore Preli	ims Syllab	us Coverage (Paper I)
Week	Writing Day	Date (Day)	Topics	Subtopics
	Writing Day 1	09/12/2025 (Tuesday)	Models, Theories and Laws in Human Geography	 System analysis in Human geography Malthusian, Marxian and demographic transition models
Week 1	Writing Day 2	10/12/2025 (Wednesday)	Models, Theories and Laws in Human Geography	 Von Thunen's model of agricultural location Weber's model of industrial location Central Place theories of Christaller and Losch
	Writing Day 3	11/12/2025 (Thursday)	Models, Theories and Laws in Human Geography	 Rostov's model of stages of growth Heartland and Rimland theories Laws of international boundaries and frontiers
	Writing Day 4	12/12/2025 (Friday)	Perspectives in Human Geography	Paradigms of GeographyDichotomy and Dualism



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		Writing Day 5 (Evaluation Day 1)	14/12/2025 (Sunday)	Wee	ek 1 Syllabus
		(Evaluation Day 1)	(Sunday)		
Page 2		Writing Day 6 Writing Day 7	15/12/2025 (Monday) 16/12/2025 (Tuesday)	Perspectives in Human Geography Perspectives in Human Geography	 Areal differentiation Regional Synthesis Quantitative Revolution and Locational Analysis
	Week 2	Writing Day 8	17/12/2025 (Wednesday)	Perspectives in Human Geography	 Behavioral Approach Radical, Human, and Welfare Approaches Environmentalism
		Writing Day 9	18/12/2025 (Thursday)	Perspectives in Human Geography	Languages, religions, and secularisationCultural regions of the world
		Writing Day 10 (Evaluation Day 2)	21/12/2025 (Sunday)	Wee	ek 2 Syllabus
	Week 3	Writing Day 11	22/12/2025 (Monday)	Population Geography	 Concepts of the over-underand optimum population Population theories Growth and distribution of world population Demographic attributes
		Writing Day 12	23/12/2025 (Tuesday)	Population Geography	 Causes and consequences of migration World population problems and policies Social well-being and quality of life

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				 Population as social capital
	Writing Day 13	24/12/2025 (Wednesday)	Settlement Geography	 Types and patterns of rural settlements
				Environmental issues in rural settlements
				Hierarchy of urban
				settlements
				Concept of primate city and
				rank-size rule
	Writing Day 14		Settlement Geography	Urban morphology
		(Friday)		 Functional classification of towns
				Sphere of urban influence
				Rural-urban fringe
				Satellite towns
				 Problems and remedies of urbanization
				Sustainable development of cities
	Writing Day 15	28/12/2025	Wee	k 3 Syllabus
	(Evaluation Day 3)	(Sunday)		·
	Writing Day 16		Economic Geography	World economic
Wook 4		(Monday)		development: measurement
Week 4				and problems • HDI
				World resources and their
				distribution
				Energy crisis
	Week 4	Writing Day 14 Writing Day 15 (Evaluation Day 3) Writing Day 16	Writing Day 14 26/12/2025 (Friday) Writing Day 15 28/12/2025 (Evaluation Day 3) (Sunday) Writing Day 16 29/12/2025 (Monday)	Writing Day 14 Writing Day 15 (Evaluation Day 3) Writing Day 16 Writing Day 16

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				 The limits to growth World agriculture: a typology of agricultural
2000 4				regions
Page 4				Agricultural inputs and
				productivity
	Writing Day 17	30/12/2025	Economic Geography	Food and nutrition problems
	. 0 .,	(Tuesday)	,	Food security
		, ,,		Famine: causes, effects, and
				remedies
				World industries: location
				patterns and problems
				Patterns of world trade.
	Writing Day 18	31/12/2025	Regional Planning	Concept of a region
		(Wednesday)		Types of regions and
				methods of regionalization
				Growth centers and growth
				poles;
	Writing Day 19	02/01/2026	Regional Planning	Regional imbalances;
		(Friday)		regional development
				strategies
				 Environmental issues in
				regional planning
				 Planning for sustainable
				development
	Writing Day 20	04/01/2026	Weel	k 4 Syllabus
	(Evaluation Day 4)	(Sunday)		

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Page 5		Writing Day 21	05/01/2026 (Monday)	Geomorphology	 Fundamentals of geomagnetism Physical conditions of the earth's interior Geosynclines Continental drift Plate tectonics
	Week 5	Writing Day 22	06/01/2026 (Tuesday)	Geomorphology	 Isostasy Recent views on mountain building Volcanicity Earthquakes and Tsunamis Origin and evolution of the earth's crusts
		Writing Day 23	07/01/2026 (Wednesday)	Geomorphology	 Factors controlling landform development Endogenetic and exogenetic forces Concepts of geomorphic cycles and Landscape development Slope development
		Writing Day 24	08/01/2026 (Thursday)	Geomorphology	 Denudation chronology Channel morphology Erosion surfaces Applied Geomorphology: Geomorphology, economic geology, and environment
		Writing Day 25	11/01/2026	Wee	k 5 Syllabus



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		(Evaluation Day 5)	(Sunday)		
Page 6		Writing Day 26	12/01/2026 (Monday)	Climatology	 Weather and Climate Temperature and pressure belts of the world Heat budget of the earth
		Writing Day 27	13/01/2026 (Tuesday)	Climatology	 Atmospheric circulation Planetary and local winds Planetary and local winds Monsoons and jet streams Atmospheric stability and instability
	Week 6	Writing Day 28	14/01/2026 (Wednesday)	Climatology	 Types and distribution of precipitation Hydrological cycle Air masses and fronts Temperate and tropical cyclones
		Writing Day 29	15/01/2026 (Thursday)	Climatology	 Koppen's Thornthwaite's and Trewartha's classification of world climate Global climatic change, and role and response of man in climatic changes Applied climatology and Urban climate
		Writing Day 30 (Evaluation Day 6)	18/01/2026 (Sunday)	We	ek 6 Syllabus

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7		Writing Day 31	19/01/2026 (Monday)	Oceanography	 Bottom topography of the Atlantic, Indian, and Pacific Oceans Temperature and salinity of the oceans Heat and salt budgets
		Writing Day 32	20/01/2026 (Tuesday)	Oceanography	Ocean deposits Waves, currents, and tides
v	Veek 7	Writing Day 33	21/01/2026 (Wednesday)	Oceanography	 Marine resources: biotic, mineral, and energy resources Coral reefs coral bleaching Sea-level changes Law of the sea and marine pollution
		Writing Day 34	22/01/2026 (Thursday)	Biogeography	 Genesis of soils Classification and distribution of soils Soil profile Soil erosion, Degradation, and conservation
		Writing Day 35 (Evaluation Day 7)	25/01/2026 (Sunday)	Wee	ek 7 Syllabus
V	Veek 8	Writing Day 36	27/01/2026 (Tuesday)	Biogeography	Factors influencing world distribution of plants and animals

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Page 8 Writing Day 37 28/01/2026 (Wednesday) Environmental Geography Writing Day 38 29/01/2026 (Thursday) Environmental Geography Writing Day 39 30/01/2026 (Friday) Writing Day 39 30/01/2026 (Friday) Environmental Geography Environmental Geography Problems of deforestation and conservation measures Principle of ecology Human ecological adaptations Influence of man on ecology and environment Global and regional ecological changes and imbalances Environmental Geography Finding Day 38 29/01/2026 (Thursday) Environmental Geography Problems of deforestation and conservary, apro-forestry Principle of ecology Human ecological changes and imbalances Ecosystem their management and conservation Environmental Geography Environmental policy Environmental dejislation Writing Day 40 (Evaluation Day 8) Week 8 Syllabus					
Writing Day 38 Writing Day 38 Writing Day 39 Writing Day 30 Writing Day 40 Week 8 Syllabus	Page 8				and conservation measuresSocial forestry, agro-forestryWildlife
Writing Day 40 (Thursday) Environmental Geography Environmental Geography management and conservation Environmental degradation, management, and conservation Biodiversity and sustainable development Environmental Geography Environmental Geography Environmental Geography Environmental Geography Environmental Geography Environmental deducation and legislation Writing Day 40 O1/02/2026 Week 8 Syllabus		Writing Day 37		Environmental Geography	 Human ecological adaptations Influence of man on ecology and environment Global and regional ecological changes and
(Friday) Environmental Geography Environmental hazards and remedial measures Environmental education and legislation Writing Day 40 01/02/2026 Week 8 Syllabus		Writing Day 38		Environmental Geography	 management and conservation Environmental degradation, management, and conservation Biodiversity and sustainable
		Writing Day 39	• •	Environmental Geography	 Environmental policy Environmental hazards and remedial measures Environmental education
				Wee	k 8 Syllabus

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	After Prelims Syllabus Coverage (Paper II)							
Week	Writing Day	Date	Topics	Subtopics				
		(Day)						
	Writing Day 41	01/06/2026 (Monday)	Physical Settings	 Space relationship of India with neighbouring countries Structure and relief 				
Week 9	Writing Day 42	02/06/2026 (Tuesday)	Physical Settings	 Mechanism of Indian monsoons and rainfall patterns Tropical cyclones and western disturbances 				
	Writing Day 43	03/06/2026 (Wednesday)	Physical Settings	 Climatic regions Drainage system and watersheds Floods and droughts 				
	Writing Day 44	04/06/2026 (Thursday)	Physical Settings	 Natural vegetation Soil types and their distributions Physiographic regions 				
	Writing Day 45 (Evaluation Day 9)	07/06/2026 (Sunday)	We	ek 9 + 1 Syllabus				
Week 10	Writing Day 46	08/06/2026 (Monday)	Agriculture	 Infrastructure: irrigation, seeds, fertilizers, power; Institutional factors Land holdings, land tenure and land reforms 				



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			Writing Day 47	09/06/2026 (Tuesday)	Agriculture	 Cropping pattern, agricultural productivity, agricultural intensity, crop combination, land capability
F a	ge 10		Writing Day 48	10/06/2026 (Wednesday)	Agriculture	 Green revolution and its socio- economic and ecological implications Significance of dry farming Livestock resources and white revolution Sericulture, Aquaculture and poultry
			Writing Day 49	11/06/2026 (Thursday)	Agriculture	 Agricultural regionalisation Agro-climatic zones Agro-ecological regions.
			Writing Day 50 (Evaluation Day 10)	14/06/2026 (Sunday)	We	eek 10 + 2 Syllabus
			Writing Day 51	15/06/2026 (Monday)	Resources	Land, surface and ground water resources
		Week 11	Writing Day 52	16/06/2026 (Tuesday)	Resources	 Energy, minerals, biotic and marine resources Forest and wildlife resources and their conservation Energy crisis.
			Writing Day 53	17/06/2026 (Wednesday)	Industry	Locational factors of cotton, jute, textile, iron and steel, aluminium industries
			Writing Day 54	18/06/2026 (Thursday)	Industry	Locational factors of fertiliser, paper, chemical and

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		Writing Day 55 (Evaluation Day 11)	21/06/2026 (Sunday)	Wee	pharmaceutical, automobile, cottage, and ago-based industries Industrial regionalisation ek 11 + 3 Syllabus
	Week 12	Writing Day 56	22/06/2026 (Monday)	Industry	 Industrial houses and complexes including public sector undertakings Evolution of industries New industrial policy Multinationals and liberalisation Special Economic Zones Tourism including ecotourism
		Writing Day 57	23/06/2026 (Tuesday)	Transport, Communication, and Trade	 Food and nutrition problems Food security Famine: causes, effects, and remedies World industries: location patterns and problems Patterns of world trade.
		Writing Day 58	24/06/2026 (Wednesday)	Transport, Communication, and Trade	 Road, railway, waterway, airway, and pipeline networks and their complementary roles in regional development
		Writing Day 59	25/06/2026 (Thursday)	Transport, Communication, and Trade	 Growing importance of ports on national and foreign trade Trade balance Trade Policy

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				Export processing zones
	Writing Day 60	28/06/2026	W	/eek 12 + 4 Syllabus
	(Evaluation Day 12)	(Sunday)		
	Writing Day 61	29/06/2026 (Monday)	Cultural Setting	 Historical Perspective of Indian Society Racial linguistic and ethnic diversities Religious minorities Major tribes, tribal areas, and their problems Cultural regions
Week 13	Writing Day 62	30/06/2026 (Tuesday)	Cultural Setting	 Growth, distribution, and density of population Demographic attributes: sex-ratio, age structure, literacy rate, workforce, dependency ratio, longevity Migration (inter-regional, intraregional and international) and associated problems Population problems and policies Health indicators.
	Writing Day 63	01/07/2026 (Wednesday)	Settlements	 Types, patterns, and morphology of rural settlements Urban developments Morphology of Indian cities Functional classification of Indian cities



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age 13		Writing Day 64	02/07/2026 (Thursday)	Settlements	 Conurbations and metropolitan regions Urban sprawl Slums and associated problems Town planning Problems of urbanisation and remedies
		Writing Day 65	05/07/2026	Wee	ek 13 + 5 Syllabus
		(Evaluation Day 13)	(Sunday)		
		Writing Day 66	06/07/2026 (Monday)	Regional Development and Planning	 Experience of regional planning in India Five Year Plans Integrated rural development programmes
	Week 14	Writing Day 67	07/07/2026 (Tuesday)	Regional Development and Planning	 Multi-level planning Panchayati Raj and decentralised planning Command area development Watershed management
		Writing Day 68	08/07/2026 (Wednesday)	Regional Development and Planning	 Planning for backward area, desert, drought-prone, hill tribal area development Regional planning and development of island territories
		Writing Day 69	09/07/2026 (Thursday)	Political Aspects	 Geographical basis of Indian federalism State reorganization Emergence of new states



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				Regional consciousness and inter- state issues
	Writing Day 70 (Evaluation Day 14)	12/07/2026 (Sunday)	We	ek 14 + 6 Syllabus
	Writing Day 71	13/07/2026 (Monday)	Political Aspects	 International boundary of India and related issues Cross-border terrorism India's role in world affairs Geopolitics of South Asia and Indian Ocean realm
Week 15	Writing Day 72	14/07/2026 (Tuesday)	Contemporary Issues	 Ecological issues: Environmental hazards like landslides, earthquakes, Tsunamis, floods and droughts, epidemics Issues related to environmental pollution
	Writing Day 73	15/07/2026 (Wednesday)	Contemporary Issues	 Changes in patterns of land use Principles of environmental impact assessment and environmental management Population explosion and food security Environmental degradation Deforestation, desertification, and soil erosion
	Writing Day 74	16/07/2026 (Thursday)	Contemporary Issues	 Problems of agrarian and industrial unrest



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	Writing Day 75 (Evaluation Day 15)	19/07/2026 (Sunday)	 Regional disparities in economic development Concept of sustainable growth and development Environmental awareness Linkage of rivers Globalisation and Indian economy. Week 15 + 7 + 8 Syllabus
Comprehen	sive Test III	02/08/2026	Paper I
(Evaluatio	n Day 16)	(Sunday)	
Comprehen	sive Test IV	09/08/2026	Paper II
(Evaluatio	n Day 17)	(Sunday)	

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Key Highlights

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- All the copies will be evaluated by Himanshu Sir himself.
- Himanshu Sir himself will be providing personal mentorship to the students through Google meet and/or Zoom.
- Weekly and monthly progress report will be given to the students. Progress will be tracked based on four parameters:
 - 1. Content (50%)
 - 2. Approach (30%)
 - 3. Diagrams/Maps (10%)
 - 4. Examples/Case Studies (10%)
- Based on the progress report, Himanshu sir will allot extra tasks to the students to improve in the weak aspects.
- Mapping support will be provided to the students on daily basis.
- Relevant examples/case studies will be provided for each topic.
- Additional support in the form of missing notes/videos will be given to the students from the Foundation/500+ classes of Guidance IAS depending upon the requirement of the student.
- Maximum intake in this course is 100 students. Registration would be done on "first come, first served" basis.
- For registration students are required to fill a detailed form attached at the end.
- There will a dedicated private Telegram Channel for the students enrolling in the course.



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Fee Structure		
Basic Fees	INR 21,186	
GST	INR 3,813	
Total Fees	INR 24,999	

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Scan and Pay

S.No.	

"UPSC Geography X-RAY"

Diagnose yourself before UPSC declares you Unfit!

Below is a Self-Awareness Sheet to help you assess your UPSC Preparation.

Please do a BRUTALLY HONEST assessment of yourself vis-a-vis UPSC Exam. Don't

FOOL Yourself, as you might be doing all this Long!

Passport Size Recent Photograph

A. Who Am I (from Outside)!

1. Name (BLOCK LETTERS):

2. Fa	ther/Guardian's N	lame:		
3. Da	nte of Birth:	/		
4. Qı	ualification:			
5. Cc	ourses:			
6. Me	edium:			
7. Co	orrespondence Ad	Idress:		
Ema	il ID:		Mobile No.	
8. Op	otional Subject:			
9. Se	×	Male	Female	
10. C	ategory	GEN OBC	sc st [Others
11. H	low old are your i	n UPSC? Fresher 🔃 I	ntermediate V	eteran / BaBa
12. N	lo. of Attemps =	Prelims	Mains Inte	rview
13.	Details of No. of A	Attemps		
	Year	CS(Prelims) Cleared (Yes/No)	CS(Mains) Cleared (Yes/No)	Final Result (Attach Marksheet if available)

B. Who Am I (f	rom Inside) !	
1. I am a: Morning Persons or Night Owl		
2. How my Typical day looks like?		
04:00 am 05:0	0 pm	
05:00 am 06:0	0 pm	
06:00 am 07:0	0 pm	
07:00 am 08:0	0 pm	
08:00 am 09:0	0 pm	
09:00 am 10:0	0 pm	
10:00 am 11:0	0 pm	
11:00 am 12:0	0 am	
12:00 pm 01:0	0 am	
01:00 pm 02:0	0 am	
02:00 pm 03:0	0 am	
03:00 pm 04:0	0 am	
04:00 pm 05:0	0 am	
3. No. of Hours, I devote daily (on an average):		
4. Do you have a Because Drea	ms	Make yearly GOALS,
scientific/doable Time Table without GOA		Monthly GOALS,
are often	5	Weekly GOALS, Daily GOALS,
& they will		Hourly GOALS
it religiously, if not why? ultimately gi		or even Goals to stop [Negative Thinking]
(Yes or No)		
	6. Do I have an Yearly	Plan.
7. Time devoted to: G.S. 8 Optionals.	(Yes or No)	
8. No. of Hours devoted to Revision everyday?	11. Habi	ts UPSC
9. Any Revision Plan: (Yes or No)	Strength	Weakness
10. Do you write Answers on Daily Basis, if not	•	•
Why:	•	•
	•	•

•

12. Is the UPSC syllabus on your Tips?	Yes No
	Prelims Mains Interview
13. Which is the most Difficult Nut to Crack:	
14. What are your <u>Sources</u> for Preparation for	G.S.:
Paper - I	Paper - II
Paper - III	Paper - IV
15. What is your experience with respect to U	JPSC Coaching Market?
a) Did any Coaching, if Yes Name:	your Experience:
b) Test Series: if Yes	your Experience:
c) Mentorship: if Yes	your Experience:
16. What is your level of Procastination on a	Scale of 10? 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 (Rating)
Waking up:	(Kating)
Revision:	
Making Short Notes:	
Daily Answer Writing:	
Memorization:	
 Solving CSAT Questions: 	
Reading Newspapers:	
 Up to date with Current Affairs: 	
 Solving PYQ's 	

id any Coaching, if Yes Name: your Experience: est Series: if Yes your Experience: lentorship: if Yes your Experience:	F	Paper - I		Paper	- II
rid any Coaching, if Yes Name: your Experience: your Experience: lest Series: if Yes your Experience: your Experience: your Experience:					
Test Series: if Yes your Experience: your Experience:					
Did any Coaching, if Yes Name: your Experience: Test Series: if Yes your Experience: Mentorship: if Yes your Experience:					
Test Series: if Yes your Experience: your Experience:					aching Market?
Mentorship: if Yes your Experience:		f Yes Name:			
	Test Series: if Yes		your E	cperience:	
What is your opinion about Geography Optional? (In about 50-100 words)	Mentorship: if Yes		your E	xperience:	
	What is your opinion	on about Geograph	y Optional? (I	n about 50-100 word	ds)

20. The last Q. (cliched one), But perhaps the most important: Why UPSC?

Where we can Help?

With Competition just getting harder & trickier. It's time to Re-strategize & Re-orient your Preparation. However, it is time to not lose your Nerves, to hold your ground with conviction and courage. And not to succumb to the Negativity and Helplessness prevailing, around in such a Mis & Dis-Information Age.

Come to GUIDANCE IAS Institute with this detailed Introspection of your Personality with respect to the UPSC

Exam. We will explore Pathways to make this effort of yours to clear UPSC a Winning

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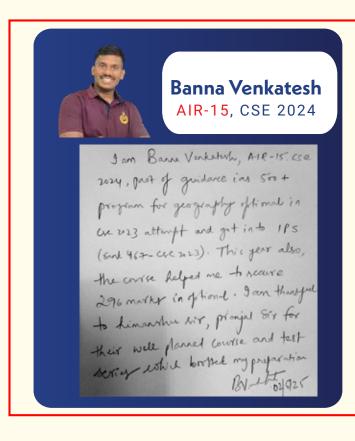
Face to Face Analysis of your Preparation Pathway with HIMANSHU SIR

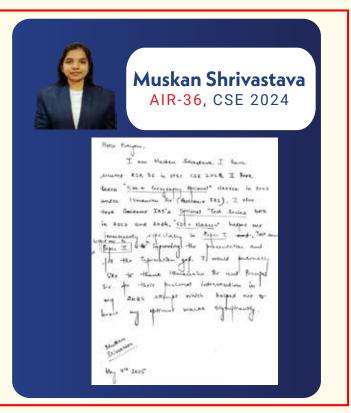
Especially important for freshers & people who have Gaps in their Preparations

Only for serious **Aspirants**











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UPSC CSE 2023

40+ Selections













UPSC CSE 2022

50+ Selections













UPSC CSE 2021

65+ Selections













UPSC CSE 2020

58+ Selections













UPSC CSE 2019

54+ Selections













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